



- AUTOLUBE SYSTEM FOR AUTOMATIC LUBRICATION OF THE PUMP
- WATER INLET FILTER
- PUSH TO LOCK REGULATOR KNOB



SERIES 'N'
SINGLE HEAD PNEUMATICALLY OPERATED



SERIES 'NE'
SINGLE HEAD ELECTRICALLY OPERATED



SERIES 'N2H'
DOUBLE HEAD PNEUMATICALLY OPERATED



SERIES 'N2HE'

DOUBLE HEAD ELECTRICALLY OPERATED

Typical Applications

- Hydrostatic Pressure Testing
- Cyclic Pressure Testing
- Burst Strength Testing
- Centralized Lubrication
- Transfer of Coolants, Electrolytes and Other Non Corrosive Liquids
- Operation of Jacks, Clamps & Presses
- Portable Systems for Construction, Mining & Defence Equipments

6.0 General Description

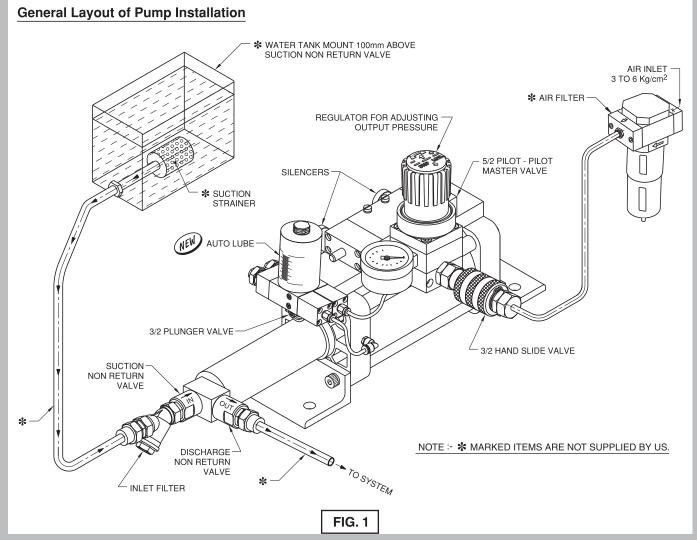
6.1 The general layout of components used for proper installation of our Hydro Pneumatic Pump is given in Fig.1. The principle of operation is given in Fig.2, Fig.3 and Fig. 4.

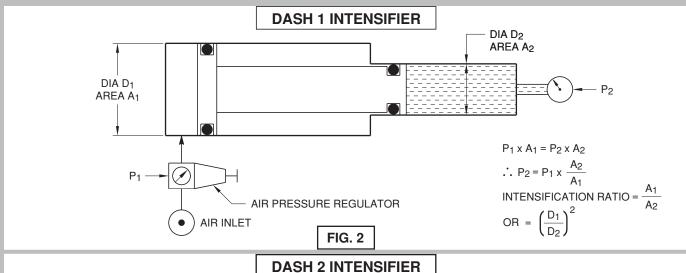
NOTE: Items marked * are not supplied by us and have to be provided by the customer.

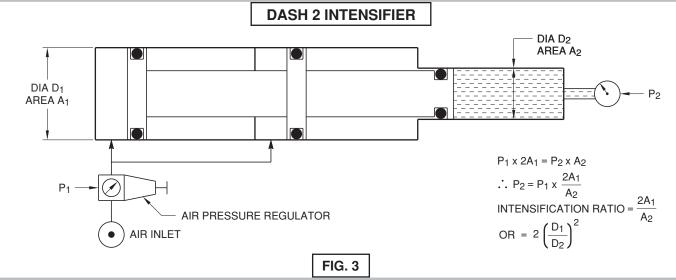
6.2 ADVANTAGES OF "MERCURY" HYDRO PNEUMATIC PUMPS

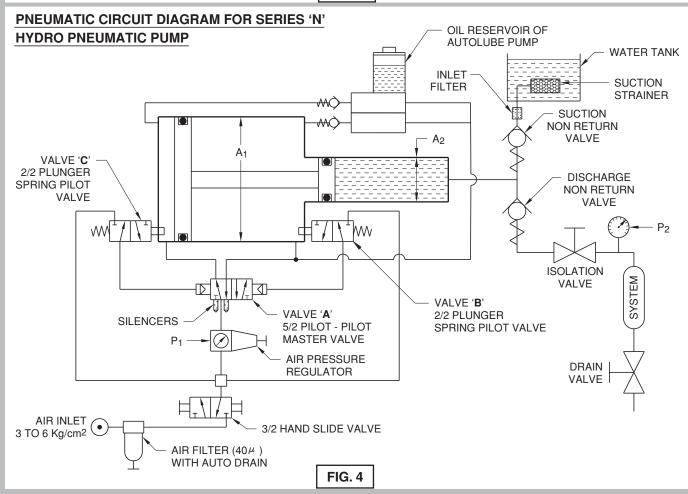
The New "**MERCURY**" Series "**N**" Hydro Pneumatic Pumps are an efficient, low cost alternative to motorised and hand operated pumps. The salient features are:-

- (i) Compact and lightweight. Can be mounted in any orientation.
- (ii) Low air consumption. When used in conjunction with a low pressure, high discharge centrifugal prefill pump, the energy consumption and time for building desired pressure is very low. Once pressure has built up there is no further consumption of compressed air.
- (iii) Automatically compensates for leakages to maintain set pressure.
- (iv) Can be used in explosive environments as all components are pneumatically actuated.
- (v) Designed for use with water and other non corrosive liquids, as all wetted parts are made from stainless steel and brass.
- (vi) Non return valve assembly can be easily dismantled for quick servicing. In low pressure pumps, the discharge port can be rotated through 360°.
- (vii) Precise air pressure regulator with push to lock knob, to infinitely vary the output pressure.
- (viii) Automatic and adjustable lubrication through our unique **AUTOLUBE** pump.









6.3.0 Principles of Operation for Series 'N' Single head pneumatically operated.

6.3.1 The heart of "MERCURY" pumps is an air to liquid Intensifier or Booster which is diagrammatically shown in Fig. 2.

The pneumatic cylinder of large diameter **D1** is coupled to an hydraulic cylinder of small diameter **D2**. When regulated compressed air at pressure **P1** is applied on **D1**, the pressure of liquid in **D2** increases as per Pascals Law.

P1 x A1 = P2 x A2 Where A1 =
$$\frac{T}{4}$$
 x D1²

: P2 = P1 x
$$\frac{A_1}{A_2}$$
 and A2 = $\frac{11}{4}$ x D2²

The ratio $\frac{A1}{A2}$ is called the intensification ratio.

For high ratio pumps, area **A1** is increased by coupling two pneumatic cylinders **D1** to a single hydraulic cylinder **D2** as shown in **Fig. 3**. Low pressure, low ratio pumps are called **Dash 1** (**Fig. 2**) and high pressure, high ratio pumps are called **Dash 2** (**Fig. 3**). **Dash 1** and **Dash 2** pumps can be identified by the last digit in the model number.

The air to liquid intensifier shown in **Fig. 2 and Fig. 3** is converted into a pump by automatically reciprocating the pneumatic cylinder by suitable valves as shown in **Fig. 4**.

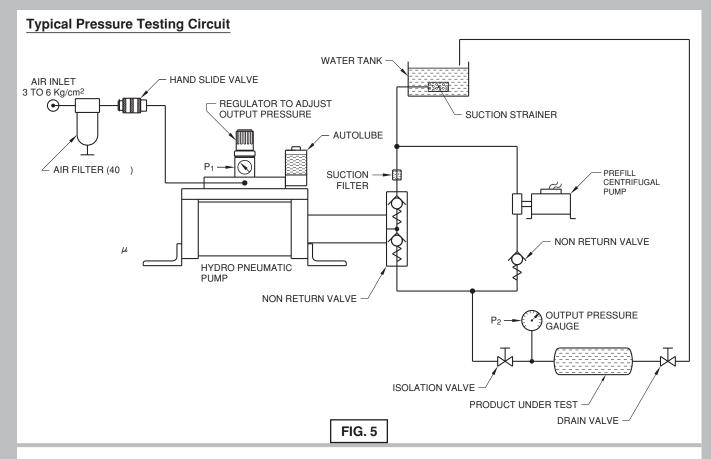
When regulated air at pressure **P1** is supplied through 5/2 pilot-pilot master **Valve A**, the cylinder piston starts moving to the right. When the piston presses the inbuilt 3/2 plunger **Valve B**, a pilot signal is given to the right end of **Valve A**, causing it to reverse and the cylinder piston starts moving to the left. When the piston presses inbuilt 3/2 plunger spring **Valve C**, a pilot signal is given to left end of **Valve A**, causing it to reverse and the piston starts moving to the right. Hence the pneumatic piston starts reciprocating continuously as long as compressed air is supplied.

On the liquid side of the pump, a suction and discharge non return valve assembly is fitted. When the piston moves to the left, vacuum is created in the hydraulic cylinder and liquid is sucked in due the opening of suction non return valve. When the piston moves to the right, the suction non return valve shuts and the sucked liquid is discharged through the discharge non return valve. The constant reciprocation of the cylinder causes suction and discharge of liquid in pulses. The discharged liquid is fed into the product which has to be pressurised.

As liquid fills into the product, the pressure starts rising and when it reaches value **P2**, the forces in the pump balance and the pump stops reciprocating automatically. If there is any leakage in the output line, then the pump starts reciprocating automatically to compensate for the leakage and maintain output pressure **P2**.

6.3.2 Automatic lubricating system

With every operation of **Valve A**, an air signal is given to the **AUTOLUBE** Pump. The Pump injects oil at high pressure directly into the cylinder. This guarantees lubrication of the cylinder and valves. The quantity of lubrication can be infinitely varied by adjusting the stroke limiting nut on the pump.



6.4.0 Typical Applications

6.4.1 Hydrostatic Pressure Testing

One of the most popular applications of "**MERCURY**" Hydro Pneumatic Reciprocating Pumps is for pressure / burst testing of Castings, Valves, Hoses, Pressure Vessels etc.

The general layout of a hydrostatic pressure testing setup is shown in Fig.5.

The product under test (ex. casting) is first prefilled with water using a low pressure, high discharge "CENTRIFUGAL PUMP". When all trapped air escapes and the casting is fully filled, the "DRAIN" valve and the "CENTRIFUGAL PUMP" are switched "OFF" and the "HYDRO PNEUMATIC PUMP" is switched "ON" by sliding "Hand Slide Valve" forward. When pressure in gauge P2 rises to the value set in regulator P1, the "ISOLATION" valve is closed and after a slight delay the "HYDRO PNEUMATIC PUMP" should be switched "OFF" by sliding "Hand Slide Valve" backward. Any leakage in the product is detected by drop in pressure gauge P2.

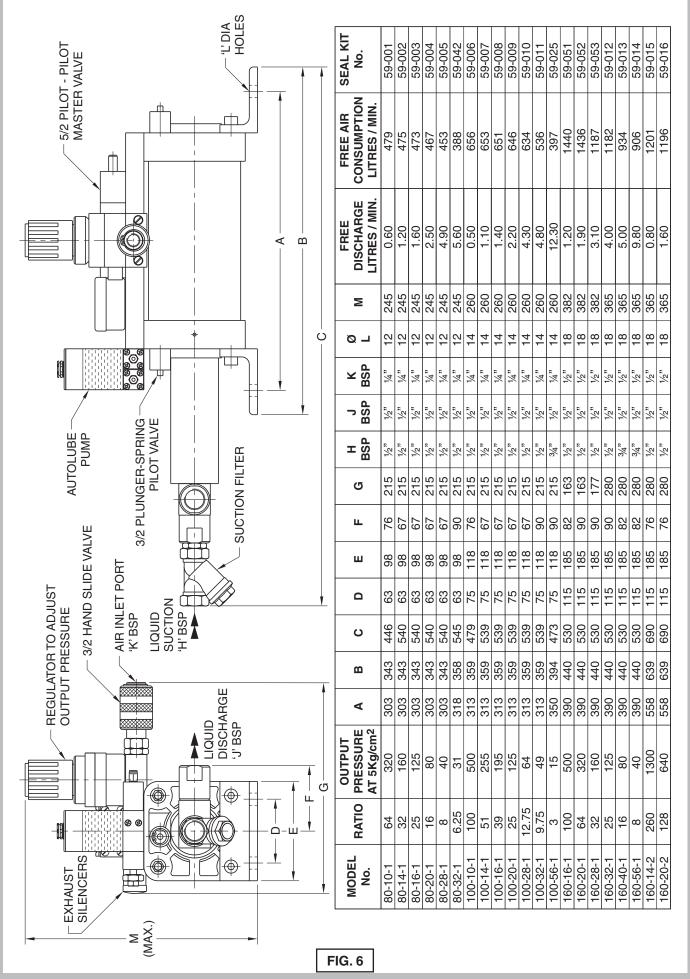
After the test time, the drain valve is opened to release pressure and drain the water.

6.4.2 OTHER APPLICATIONS

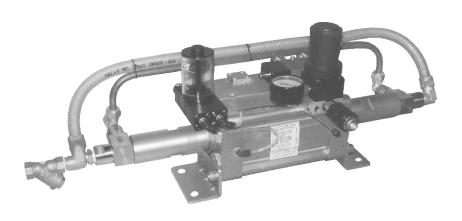
Some of the other applications where "**MERCURY**" Hydro Pneumatic Pumps can be used as a low cost alternative to hand operated and motorised hydraulic pumps are:

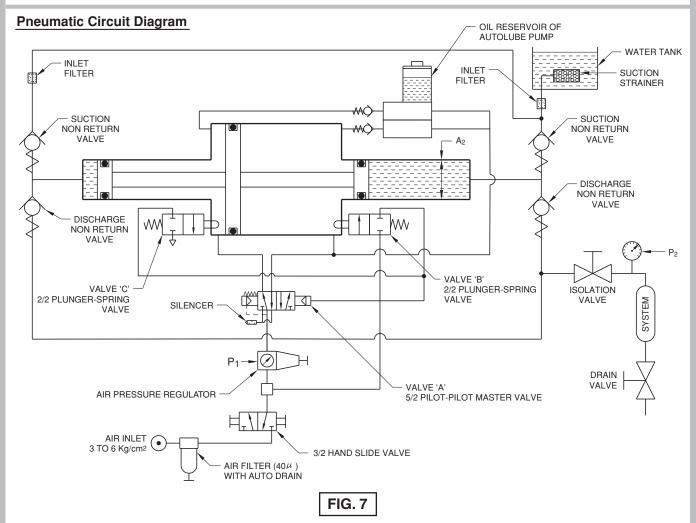
- (i) Cyclic Pressure / life Testing of Pressure Gauges, Pressure Switches, Hoses etc.
- (ii) Burst Strength Testing of pressurised vessels such as LPG / Nitrogen / Oxygen gas cylinders, storage tanks, hoses, pipes etc.
- (iii) Seat leakage test of Control Valves.
- (iv) Operation of Single Acting Hydraulic Cylinders used in lifting platforms, hydraulic clamps, compression moulding presses etc.
- (v) Isostatic Pressing of powder metal and ceramics.
- (vi) Transferring of liquids from barrels, storage tank etc.
- (vii) Pumping oil or grease in centralized lubrication systems.

Technical Specification for Series 'N' Single Head Pneumatically operated





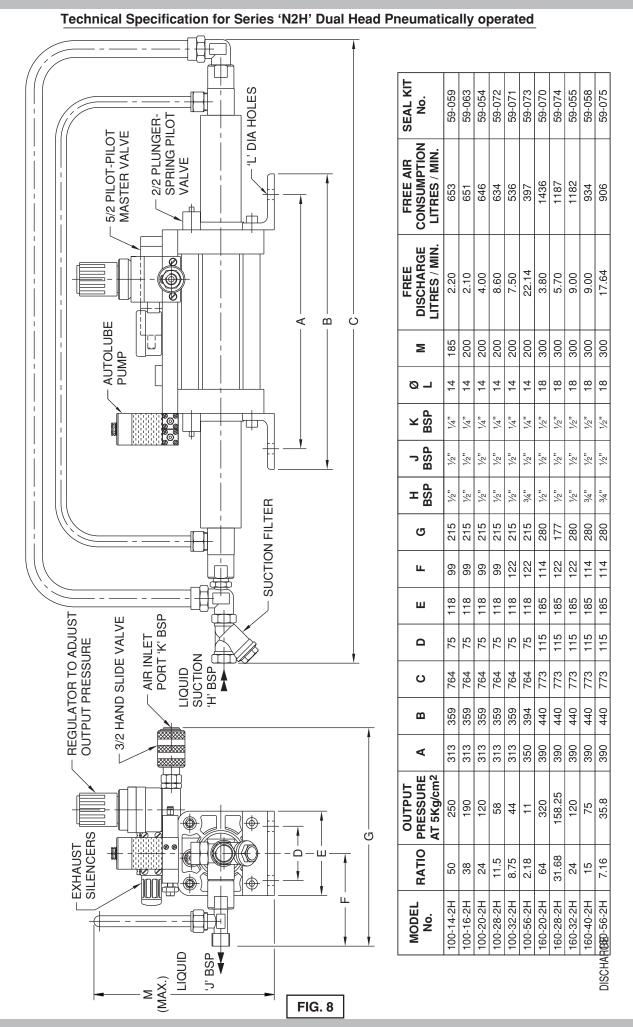




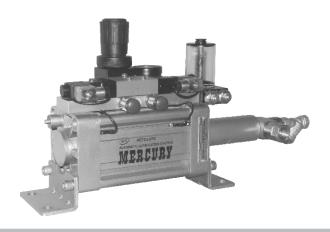
Description

Series 'N2H' pumps have liquid chambers at both ends. The pump cycles similar to Series 'N' pumps as described in page 6.01/4.

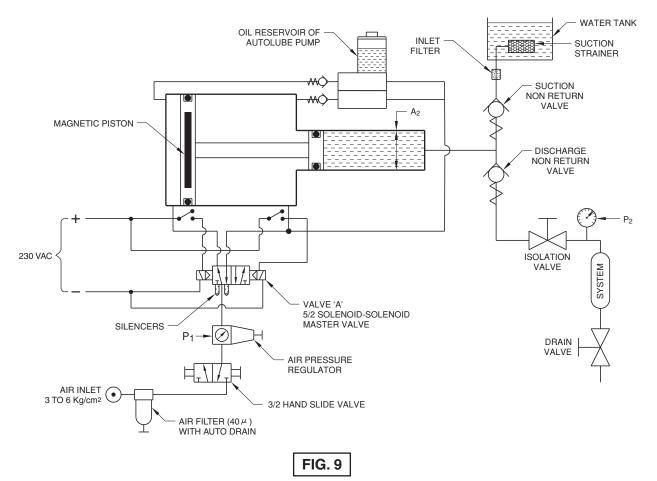
The advantage of these pumps is that there is a constant discharge compared to the pulsating discharge of Series 'N' pumps. Additionally the output flow is double compared to similar size Series 'N' pump.







Electro Pneumatic Circuit Diagram



Description

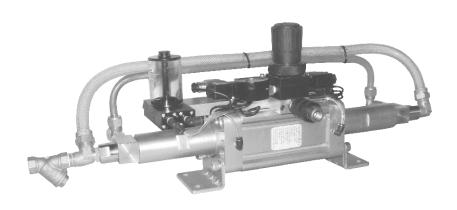
Series 'NE' pumps have a magnet imbedded in the piston. Two magnetic reed switches are mounted at each end of the cylinder barrel. The master valve is a 5/2 Double solenoid valve. The switching ON signal to each solenoid comes from its respective reed switch causing the pump cylinder to continuously reciprocate.

The liquid side of the pump is identical to the pneumatically operated pump as described in page 6.01/5

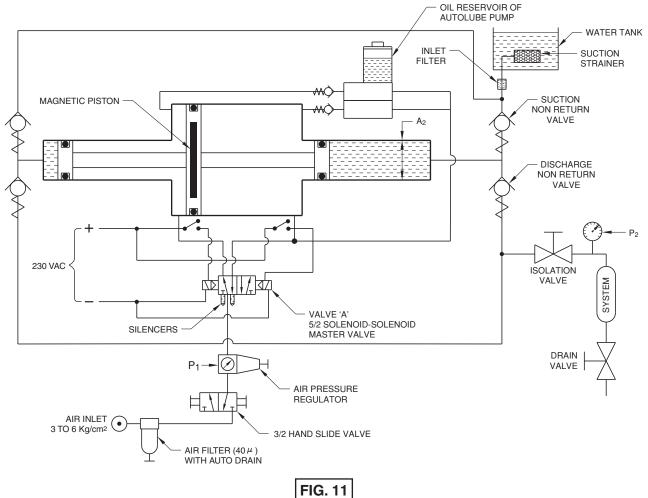
Technical Specification for Series 'NE' Single Head Electrically operated 5/2 SOLENOID-SOLENOID HOLES ,L', DIA REED SWITCH **SEAL KIT** 59-007E 59-008E 59-009E 59-010E 59-005E 59-042E 59-052E 59-012E 59-013E 59-011E 59-051E 59-002E 59-025E 59-004E 59-00E 59-053E <u>8</u> MASTER VALVE CONSUMPTION LITRES / MIN. 475 473 467 467 453 388 656 651 651 651 651 1440 11440 1182 934 906 DISCHARGE LITRES / MIN. Ø 12.30 1.20 2.50 4.90 0.50 1.40 2.20 4.30 4.80 1.20 3.10 5.00 4.00 ⋖ Ω Σ O 5 5 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 18 9 <u>ω</u> <u>ω</u> **L** Ø ф K BSP ¹4, ⁴4, "4" ¹4" ¹4 ,4 '4 1/2," "4" ⁷4" "4" "4 1/2,1 2,2,2,3 2, 2, BSP , 2, 1/2,1 2,2 1/2,1 1/2," 2 2 2 2, 2, 2, 2, 1/2,1 2 2 2 2 AUTOLUBE -PUMP H BSP SUCTION FILTER ,z , 1/2,1 1/2," 1/2,1 1/2,1 1/2,1 1/2,1 2, 2, 1/2,1 215 215 215 215 215 215 163 163 280 177 280 280 G 76 67 67 9/ ш 67 90 8 8 8 8 90 82 67 67 67 67 3/2 HAND SLIDE VALVE 118 118 185 185 185 AIR INLET PORT 'K' BSP 185 185 185 185 185 ш 8888888 REGULATOR TO ADJUST OUTPUT PRESSURE 115 115 H, BSP 83 83 75 Ω SUCTION LIQUID 540 540 540 540 545 539 539 539 539 539 539 473 530 530 530 530 530 690 S 359 359 359 359 359 394 440 343 358 440 440 440 440 440 639 $\mathbf{\omega}$ DISCHARGE J' BSP 313 313 313 303 303 303 318 318 313 313 350 390 390 390 390 558 558 4 LIQUID PRESSURE AT 5Kg/cm² OUTPUT Ġ **(** ш **RATIO** 100 51 39 25 12.75 8 6.25 9.75 100 32 32 25 16 16 8 16 25 25 **® ®** က EXHAUST SILENCERS 100-14-1E 100-16-1E 100-20-1E 100-28-1E 100-32-1E 100-56-1E 160-16-1E 160-20-1E 160-32-1E 160-40-1E 160-56-1E 160-14-2E 160-20-2E MODEL 80-20-1E 80-28-1E 80-32-1E 100-10-1E 160-28-1E \bigoplus 80-10-1E 80-14-1E 80-16-1E (MAX.)

FIG. 10





Pneumatic Circuit Diagram



Description

Series 'NE' pumps have a magnet imbedded in the piston. Two magnetic reed switches are mounted at each end of the cylinder barrel. The master valve is a 5/2 Double solenoid valve. The switching ON signal to each solenoid comes from its respective reed switch causing the pump cylinder to continuously reciprocate.

The liquid side of the pump is identical to the pneumatically operated pump as described in page 6.01/5

Technical Specification for Series 'N2HE' Dual Head Electrically operated SEAL KIT 59-076E 59-060E 59-059E 59-063E 59-054E 59-073E 59-070E 59-061E 59-071E 59-077E 59-078E 59-072E 59-05E 'L' DIA HOLES 59-075E ġ 5/2 SOLENOID-SOLENOID MASTER VALVE REED SWITCH CONSUMPTION LITRES / MIN. **FREE AIR** 475 473 467 467 453 388 653 651 651 634 634 1182 937 938 906 ф DISCHARGE LITRES / MIN. 3.80 5.70 9.00 2.52 2.88 4.20 9.00 10.80 2.20 2.90 8.60 7.50 Ø ⋖ Δ \circ ≥ AUTOLUBE 2 2 2 2 7 4 4 4 4 4 4 8 8 8 **L** Ø PUMP K BSP ф <u>*</u>4 1/2,, 2,2,2,2 J BSP 1/2,1 2, 2, 2 2 2 2 1/2,1 1/2,1 2, H BSP 1/2,1 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1/2,1 1/2" 1/2,1 SUCTION FILTER 215 215 215 215 215 215 280 280 280 215 215 215 215 215 280 G 114 122 ш 118 118 118 1185 185 185 185 888888 ш AIR INLET PORT 'K' BSP REGULATOR TO ADJUST OUTPUT PRESSURE 3/2 HAND SLIDE VALVE 115 115 63 63 63 63 63 75 75 75 75 75 75 Ω SUCTION H' BSP_E LIQUID 727 727 727 727 727 764 764 764 764 764 773 A S 343 343 343 358 359 359 359 359 359 394 440 440 440 440 $\mathbf{\omega}$ 318 313 313 313 313 313 350 390 390 390 303 ⋖ PRESSURE AT 5Kg/cm² - EXHAUST SILENCERS Ġ **RATIO** 8.75 31 15 12 24 38 24 64 24 100-14-2HE 100-16-2HE 100-20-2HE 100-28-2HE 100-32-2HE 100-35-2HE 160-20-2HE DISCHARGED-32-2HE 160-40-2HE 160-56-2HE 80-14-2HE 80-16-2HE 80-20-2HE 80-28-2HE 80-32-2HE MODEL è. J' BSP LIQUID (MAX.) FIG. 12



Spare Parts for Hydro Pneumatic Pumps



5/2 PILOT-PILOT MASTER VALVES FOR PNEUMATICALLY OPERATED PUMP



PART No.	DESCRIPTION	SEAL KIT No.
S692PU	1/4" 5/2 PILOT-PILOT VALVE FOR PNEUMATICALLY OPERATED PUMPS	SKS692PU
S694PU	1/2" 5/2 PILOT-PILOT VALVE FOR PNEUMATICALLY OPERATED PUMPS	SKS694PU

5/2 SOLENOID-SOLENOID MASTER VALVES FOR ELECTRICALLY OPERATED PUMP



PART No.	DESCRIPTION	SEAL KIT No.
NS622LPU	1/4" 5/2 SOLENOID-SOLENOID VALVE 230VAC WITH LIGHTED CONNECTOR	SKNS622LPU
NS624LPU	1/2" 5/2 SOLENOID-SOLENOID VALVE 230VAC WITH LIGHTED CONNECTOR	SKNS624LPU

AIR PRESSURE REGULATOR WITH INLET BLOCK



PART No.	DESCRIPTION	SEAL KIT No.
RP2	1/4" REGULATOR FOR PUMP	SKRP2
RP4	1/2" REGULATOR FOR PUMP	SKRP4

SUCTION STRAINER



PART No.	DESCRIPTION
40-8010	SUCTION STRAINER FOR 80 & 100 SERIES PUMP
40-6276	SUCTION STRAINER FOR 160 SERIES PUMP & 100-56-1

HIGH PRESSURE SUCTION & DISCHARGE NON-RETURN VALVE



PART No.	DESCRIPTION	SEAL KIT No.
HP2	HIGH PRESSURE NON-RETURN VALVE FOR MODEL No. 80-10-1, 100-10-1, 160-16-1, 160-14-2,160-20-1 & 160-20-2	59-019

HIGH FLOW SUCTION & DISCHARGE NON-RETURN VALVE



PA	ART No.	DESCRIPTION	SEAL KIT No.
	HF2	HIGH FLOW NON-RETURN VALVE FOR MODEL No. 100-56-1, 160-40-1 & 160-56-1	59-020

STANDARD SUCTION & DISCHARGE NON-RETURN VALVE



PART No.	DESCRIPTION	SEAL KIT No.
LP3	LOW PRESSURE NON-RETURN VALVE FOR MODEL No. 80-14-1, 80-16-1, 80-20-1, 80-28-1, 80-32-1, 100-14-1, 100-16-1, 100-20-1, 100-28-1, 100-32-1 & 160-32-1	59-064

AUTOLUBE

PART No.	DESCRIPTION	SEAL KIT No.
ALAD1	AUTOLUBE	59-068

SILENCERS



PART No.	DESCRIPTION
SL2	1/4" SILENCER FOR 80 & 100 SERIES PUMP
SL4	1/2" SILENCER FOR 160 SERIES PUMP

3/2 HAND SLIDE VALVES



PART No.	DESCRIPTION	SEAL KIT No.
SV2	1/4" HAND SLIDE VALVE FOR 80 & 100 SERIES PUMP	SKSV2
SV4	1/2" HAND SLIDE VALVE FOR 160 SERIES PUMP	SKSV2

3/2 PLUNGER VALVE ASSEMBLY



PART No.	DESCRIPTION
57-001	3/2 PLUNGER SPRING PILOT VALVE FOR ALL AIR OPERATED PUMPS

NOTE :- 2 SETS ARE REQUIRED PER PUMP

NON RETURN VALVE WITH 1/2" PORTS



PART No.	DESCRIPTION	SEAL KIT No.
NR4PUD	1/2" NON-RETURN VALVE	59-079

SUCTION FOOT VALVE



PART No.	DESCRIPTION	SEAL KIT No.
FV6PU	1" FOOT VALVE	59-080

SUCTION FOOT VALVE



PART No.	DESCRIPTION	SEAL KIT No.
FV4PU	1/2" FOOT VALVE	59-081

REED SWITCH FOR ELECTRICALLY OPERATED PUMPS



PART No.	DESCRIPTION
71-030	REED SWITCH





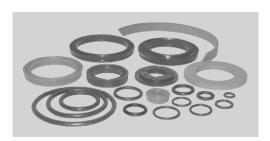
PART No.	DESCRIPTION
20-940	1/8" Ø50 0 to 10 bar AIR PRESSURE GAUGE

'U' SEAL FOR DUAL HEAD PNEUMATIC PUMP



PART No.	DESCRIPTION
U-012	'U' CUP SEAL FOR PNEUMATIC DOUBLE HEAD PUMPS

SPARE SEAL KITS FOR ALL PUMPS



REFER TO PAGES 6.02/1, 6.02/3, 6.02/5 & 6.02/7 FOR SEAL KIT Nos.